

CLAIMS

1. A method of communicating secondary data to a  
GPS receiver having only GPS hardware, comprising the  
5 steps of:

controlling the GPS receiver to search for a  
specified GPS frequency at a specified time, and with a  
spreading code;

transmitting a secondary data signal that conforms  
10 to frequency and data rate characteristics of a GPS  
signal;

wherein the secondary data signal has subframes  
having the same format as a GPS navigation data signal  
except for a portion of the bits within a portion of the  
15 words of the subframe, said portion of the bits  
comprising the secondary data;

receiving and demodulating the secondary data signal  
at the GPS receiver; and

providing instructions to the processor of the GPS  
20 receiver for processing the secondary data.

2. The method of Claim 1, wherein the first two  
words of the subframe are conventional GPS words.

25 3. The method of Claim 1, wherein the portion of  
the words of the subframe is the third through the tenth  
word.

4. The method of Claim 1, wherein the portion of  
30 the bits of the subframe is the first 22 bits.

5. The method of Claim 1, wherein the secondary data represents assisting data for improving the sensitivity of the GPS receiver.

5 6. The method of Claim 1, wherein the secondary data is command data for controlling processor tasks other than geolocation.

7. The method of Claim 1, wherein the secondary  
10 data responds to the same processor function call as navigation data.

8. The method of Claim 1, wherein the GPS receiver  
is a target receiver for receiving secondary data not  
15 used by non target GPS receivers.

9. The method of Claim 1, wherein the spreading code is an unused spreading code.

20 10. The method of Claim 1, wherein the receiving step is performed by searching in the GPS L1 frequency band with an expected Doppler shift.

11. A improved GPS receiver for receiving secondary data, using only GPS hardware including a GPS processing unit, the improvement comprising:

5 a processing unit programmed to search for a signal having a specified GPS frequency at a specified time, and with a spreading code;

wherein the signal conforms to frequency and data rate characteristics of a GPS signal, but is a secondary data signal having subframes having the same subframe  
10 format as a GPS signal except for a portion of the bits within a portion of the words of the subframe, said portion of the bits comprising the secondary data; and

the processing unit further programmed to lock to the spreading code, to track the carrier signal, to  
15 synchronize the subframe, and to access the data bits within the subframe.

12. The GPS receiver of Claim 11, wherein the processor is further programmed to interpret the  
20 secondary data.

13. The GPS receiver of Claim 11, wherein the processing unit uses the same function calls for secondary data as for GPS navigation data.

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14. The GPS receiver of Claim 11, wherein the GPS receiver is a target receiver for receiving secondary data not used by non target GPS receivers.

15. A method of modifying a GPS receiver having a processing unit so that the GPS receiver may receive secondary message data, comprising the steps of:

programming the processing unit to search for a  
5 signal having a specified GPS frequency at a specified time, and with a spreading code;

wherein the signal conforms to frequency and data rate characteristics of a GPS signal, but is a secondary data signal having subframes having the same subframe  
10 format as a GPS signal except for a portion of the bits within a portion of the words of the subframe, said portion of the bits comprising the secondary data;

further programming the processing unit to lock to the spreading code, to track the carrier signal, to  
15 synchronize the subframe, and to access the secondary data bits within the subframe.

16. The method of Claim 15, wherein the step of programming the processing unit to search is performed by  
20 modifying a code search algorithm.

17. The method of Claim 15, wherein the step of programming the processing unit to lock to the spreading code is performed by accessing a code tracking loop.  
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18. The method of Claim 15, wherein the step of programming the processing unit to track the carrier signal is performed by accessing a carrier tracking loop.

19. The method of Claim 15, wherein the step of programming the processing unit to synchronize with the subframe is performed by accessing synchronization status indicators.

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20. The method of Claim 15, wherein the step of programming the processing unit to access the secondary data bits is performed by accessing software function calls.